



Standard Specification for Seamless and Welded Ferritic/Austenitic Stainless Steel Pipe¹

This standard is issued under the fixed designation A 790/A 790M; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon (ε) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

1. Scope

1.1 This specification² covers seamless and straight-seam welded ferritic/austenitic steel pipe intended for general corrosive service, with particular emphasis on resistance to stress corrosion cracking. These steels are susceptible to embrittlement if used for prolonged periods at elevated temperatures.

1.2 Optional supplementary requirements are provided for pipe when a greater degree of testing is desired. These supplementary requirements call for additional tests to be made and, when desired, one or more of these may be specified in the order.

1.3 Appendix X1 of this specification lists the dimensions of welded and seamless stainless steel pipe as shown in ANSI B36.19. Pipe having other dimensions may be furnished provided such pipe complies with all other requirements of this specification.

1.4 The values stated in either inch-pound units or SI units are to be regarded separately as standard. Within the text, the SI units are shown in brackets. The values stated in each system are not exact equivalents; therefore, each system must be used independently of the other. Combining values from the two systems may result in nonconformance with the specification. The inch-pound units shall apply unless the *M* designation of this specification is specified in the order.

NOTE 1—The dimensionless designator NPS (nominal pipe size) has been substituted in this standard for such traditional terms as nominal diameter, size, and nominal size.

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 ASTM Standards:

A 370 Test Methods and Definitions for Mechanical Testing of Steel Products³

A 999/A 999M Specification for General Requirements for Alloy and Stainless Steel Pipe⁴

¹ This specification is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee A01 on Steel, Stainless Steel, and Related Alloys and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee A01.10 on Stainless and Alloy Steel Tubular Products.

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² For ASME Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code applications see related Specification SA-790 in Section II of that Code.

³ Annual Book of ASTM Standards, Vol 01.03.

⁴ Annual Book of ASTM Standards, Vol 01.01.

E 213 Practice for Ultrasonic Examination of Metal Pipe and Tubing⁵

E 309 Practice for Eddy-Current Examination of Steel Tubular Products Using Magnetic Saturation⁵

E 381 Method of Macroetch Testing Steel Bars, Billets, Blooms, and Forgings⁶

E 426 Practice for Electromagnetic (Eddy-Current) Examination of Seamless and Welded Tubular Products, Austenitic Stainless Steel and Similar Alloys⁵

E 527 Practice for Numbering Metals and Alloys (UNS)⁴

2.2 ANSI Standards:⁷

B1.20.1 Pipe Threads, General Purpose

B36.10 Welded and Seamless Wrought Steel Pipe

B36.19 Stainless Steel Pipe

2.3 SAE Standard:⁸

SAE J 1086

2.4 Other Standard:⁹

SNT-TC-1A Personal Qualification and Certification in Nondestructive Testing

3. Ordering Information

3.1 Orders for material under this specification should include the following, as required, to describe the desired material adequately:

3.1.1 Quantity (feet, metres, or number of lengths),

3.1.2 Name of material (ferritic/austenitic steel pipe),

3.1.3 Process (seamless or welded),

3.1.4 Grade (see Table 1),

3.1.5 Size (NPS designator or outside diameter and schedule number of average wall thickness),

3.1.6 Length (specific or random) (see Section 10),

3.1.7 End finish (section on ends of Specification A 999/A 999M),

3.1.8 Optional requirements (product analysis, Section 8; hydrostatic test or nondestructive electric test, Section 13),

3.1.9 Test report required (section on certification of Specification A 999/A 999M),

⁵ Annual Book of ASTM Standards, Vol 03.03.

⁶ Annual Book of ASTM Standards, Vol 03.01.

⁷ Available from American National Standards Institute, 11 West 42nd St., 13th Floor, New York, NY 10036.

⁸ Available from Society of Automotive Engineers, 400 Commonwealth Drive, Warrendale, PA 15096.

⁹ Available from Society for Nondestructive Testing, 711 Arlingate Plaza, P.O. Box 28518, Columbus, OH 43228-0518.