



Standard Specification for High-Strength, High-Conductivity Copper-Alloy Wire for Electronic Application¹

This standard is issued under the fixed designation B 624; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon (ϵ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

This standard has been approved for use by agencies of the Department of Defense.

1. Scope

1.1 This specification covers high-strength, high-conductivity round copper-alloy wire 0.0031 to 0.0720 in. [0.079 to 1.829 mm] in diameter, used for electronic hookup wire. The tensile strength of the wire is 60 ksi [414 MPa] minimum and the electrical conductivity at 20°C is 85 % IACS minimum.

1.2 The values stated in inch-pound units are to be regarded as the standard. The values given in parentheses are for information only.

1.3 *This standard does not purport to address all of the safety concerns, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this standard to establish appropriate safety and health practices and determine the applicability of regulatory limitations prior to use.*

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 *ASTM Standards:*

B 193 Test Method for Resistivity of Electrical Conductor Materials²

E 8 Test Methods for Tension Testing of Metallic Materials³

3. Ordering Information

3.1 Orders for wire furnished to this specification shall include the following information:

3.1.1 Quantity (pounds or kilograms),

3.1.2 Wire size (Table 1),

3.1.3 Place of inspection (Section 7),

3.1.4 Package size (Section 9), and

3.1.5 Special marking, if required (Section 9).

4. Materials and Manufacture

4.1 The wire shall be copper alloy of such quality and purity that the finished product shall have the properties and characteristics prescribed in this specification. Chemical analysis of a specific alloy is not a requirement of this specification unless

definite agreement is reached between the manufacturer and the purchaser in the placing of individual orders.

5. General Requirements

5.1 *Tensile Properties*—The minimum breaking strength and elongation of the conductor shall be as prescribed in Table 1. Breaking strengths of intermediate sizes may be calculated in accordance with Explanatory Note 1.

5.2 *Electrical Resistance*—The electrical resistance of the wire at a temperature of 20°C shall not exceed the values in Table 1. Resistances of intermediate sizes may be calculated in accordance with Explanatory Note 2.

5.3 *Diameter*—The wire size shall be expressed as the diameter of the wire in decimal fractions of an inch to the nearest 0.0001 in. [0.003 mm]. For diameters under 0.0100 in. [0.254 mm], the wire shall not vary from the specified diameter by more than ± 0.0001 in. For diameters 0.0100 in. and over, the wire shall not vary from the specified diameter by more than ± 1 %, expressed to the nearest 0.0001 in.

5.4 *Joints*—Joints necessary to processing shall be of such quality that all requirements of this specification are met.

5.5 *Finish*—The finished material shall be free of defects that detract from the normal end use or longevity of the product. The material shall be smooth, bright, clean, and free of laps, slivers, seams, scratches, and other imperfections not consistent with good commercial practice.

6. Test Method

6.1 *Breaking Strength and Elongation*—Conduct tension and elongation tests in accordance with Test Methods E 8 and with a rate of loading not to exceed 10 in./min [250 mm/min]. The breaking strength shall equal or exceed the value specified in Table 1.

6.2 *Resistance*—Measure resistance in accordance with Test Method B 193.

6.3 *Diameter*—Make diameter measurements with a micrometer caliper equipped with a vernier graduated in 0.0001 in. or 0.002 mm. Gage each coil in three places, one near each end and one near the center. From each spool, unreel approximately 12 ft [4 m] and gage the wire in six places between the second and twelfth foot from the end. The average of the measurements obtained shall be considered the wire size specified in 5.3.

¹ This specification is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee B-1 on Electrical Conductors and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee B01.04 on Conductors of Copper and Copper Alloys.

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² *Annual Book of ASTM Standards*, Vol 02.03.

³ *Annual Book of ASTM Standards*, Vol 03.01.