



Standard Specification for Aggregates for Masonry Grout¹

This standard is issued under the fixed designation C 404; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon (ε) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

This standard has been approved for use by agencies of the Department of Defense.

1. Scope

1.1 This specification covers aggregate for use in grout for masonry.

1.2 The values stated in SI units are to be regarded as the standard. The values given in parentheses are for information only.

1.3 The following precautionary caveat pertains only to the test methods portion, Section 8 of the standard. *This standard does not purport to address all of the safety concerns, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this standard to establish appropriate safety and health practices and determine the applicability of regulatory limitations prior to use.*

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 ASTM Standards:

- C 33 Specification for Concrete Aggregates²
- C 40 Test Method for Organic Impurities in Fine Aggregates for Concrete²
- C 87 Test Method for Effect of Organic Impurities in Fine Aggregate on Strength of Mortar²
- C 88 Test Method for Soundness of Aggregates by Use of Sodium Sulfate or Magnesium Sulfate²
- C 117 Test Method for Materials Finer Than 75-μm (No. 200) Sieve in Mineral Aggregates by Washing²
- C 123 Test Method for Lightweight Pieces in Aggregate²
- C 127 Test Method for Specific Gravity and Absorption of Coarse Aggregate²
- C 128 Test Method for Specific Gravity and Absorption of Fine Aggregate²
- C 136 Test Method for Sieve Analysis of Fine and Coarse Aggregates²

¹ This specification is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee C12 on Mortars for Unit Masonry and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee C12.04 on Specifications for Aggregates for Mortar.

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² Annual Book of ASTM Standards, Vol 04.02.

C 142 Test Method for Clay Lumps and Friable Particles in Aggregates²

C 144 Specification for Aggregate for Masonry Mortar³

C 270 Specification for Mortar for Unit Masonry³

C 476 Specification for Grout for Masonry³

D 75 Practice for Sampling Aggregates⁴

D 448 Classification for Sizes of Aggregate for Road and Bridge Construction⁴

3. General Characteristics

3.1 Aggregates shall consist of natural sand or manufactured sand, used alone or in combination with coarse aggregate as described in this specification. Manufactured sand is the product obtained by crushing stone, gravel, or air-cooled iron blast-furnace slag. Coarse aggregate shall consist of crushed stone, gravel, or air-cooled iron blast-furnace slag specially processed to assure suitable particle shape as well as gradation.

4. Grading

4.1 Grading shall conform to the requirements in Table 1 or shall comply with the requirements of 4.2.

NOTE 1—Size No. 1 is that specified for concrete sand in Specification C 33; Size No. 2 is that specified for masonry mortar in Specification C 144; and Sizes 8 and 89 are standard sizes as given in Specification D 448.

4.2 Aggregates of gradations other than those covered by Table 1 are permitted if all of the requirements of 4.2.1, 4.2.2, and 4.2.3 are met.

4.2.1 One hundred percent of the fine aggregate shall pass the 9.5-mm (3/8-in.) sieve and no more than 5 % natural sand or 10 % for manufactured sand shall pass the 75- μm (No. 200) sieve.

4.2.2 One hundred percent of the coarse aggregate shall pass the 12.5-mm (1/2-in.) sieve and no more than 5 % shall pass the 600-μm (No. 30) sieve.

³ Annual Book of ASTM Standards, Vol 04.05.

⁴ Annual Book of ASTM Standards, Vol 04.03.