



Designation: D299/D299M – 04 (Reapproved 2017)

Standard Specification for Asbestos Yarns¹

This standard is issued under the fixed designation D299/D299M; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon (ϵ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

This standard has been approved for use by agencies of the U.S. Department of Defense.

1. Scope

1.1 This specification covers asbestos yarns having a minimum of 75 % asbestos fiber by mass, excluding the mass of other inorganic reinforcing strands which may be present.

1.2 The values stated in either SI units or inch-pound units are to be regarded separately as standard. The values stated in each system may not be exact equivalents; therefore, each system shall be used independently of the other. Combining values from the two systems may result in non-conformance with the standard.

1.3 **Warning**—Breathing of asbestos dust is hazardous. Asbestos and asbestos products present demonstrated health risks for users and for those with whom they come into contact. In addition to other precautions, when working with asbestos-cement products, minimize the dust that results. For information on the safe use of chrysotile asbestos, refer to “Safe Use of Chrysotile Asbestos: A Manual on Preventive and Control Measures.”²

1.4 The following safety hazards caveat pertains only to the test methods, Section 13, described in this specification: *This standard does not purport to address all of the safety concerns, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this standard to establish appropriate safety and health practices and determine the applicability of regulatory limitations prior to use. See 1.3 for a specific safety hazard statement.*

1.5 *This international standard was developed in accordance with internationally recognized principles on standardization established in the Decision on Principles for the Development of International Standards, Guides and Recommendations issued by the World Trade Organization Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) Committee.*

¹ This specification is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee C17 on Fiber-Reinforced Cement Products and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee C17.03 on Asbestos - Cement Sheet Products and Accessories.

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² Available from The Asbestos Institute, http://www.chrysotile.com/en/sr_use/manual.htm.

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 ASTM Standards:³

- D76 Specification for Tensile Testing Machines for Textiles
- D123 Terminology Relating to Textiles
- D861 Practice for Use of the Tex System to Designate Linear Density of Fibers, Yarn Intermediates, and Yarns
- D1118 Test Method for Magnetic Rating of Asbestos Fiber and Asbestos Textiles
- D1423 Test Method for Twist in Yarns by Direct-Counting
- D1918 Test Method for Asbestos Content of Asbestos Textiles
- D2100 Specification for Asbestos Textiles Used for Electrical Insulating Purposes
- D2260 Tables of Conversion Factors and Equivalent Yarn Numbers Measured in Various Numbering Systems
- D2946 Terminology for Asbestos and Asbestos-Cement Products

3. Terminology

3.1 For definitions of other textile terms used in this specification, refer to Terminology D123. For asbestos terms, refer to Terminology D2946.

3.2 Definitions:

3.2.1 *asbestos*, *n*—1. *general*—a group of impure silicate minerals occurring in fibrous form. 2. *textile*—the hydrous magnesium silicate serpentine mineral designated as chrysotile, and having the empirical formula $\text{Mg}_3\text{Si}_2\text{O}_5(\text{OH})_4$.

3.2.2 *asbestos yarn construction number*, *n*—a system of numbers designed to show the construction, namely, the cut of the single yarn, the number of plies, and whether reinforcements are present.

3.2.2.1 *Discussion*—Yarns up to 9-cut, inclusive, have 3-digit construction numbers; the first digit indicates the cut, the second digit the number of plies, and the third digit, the number of reinforcements. Yarns of 10-cut and over have 4-digit construction numbers; the first 2 digits indicate the cut, the third digit, the number of plies, and the fourth digit, the

³ For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, www.astm.org, or contact ASTM Customer Service at service@astm.org. For *Annual Book of ASTM Standards* volume information, refer to the standard's Document Summary page on the ASTM website.