



Designation: D 429 – 02

Standard Test Methods for Rubber Property—Adhesion to Rigid Substrates¹

This standard is issued under the fixed designation D 429; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon (ε) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

This standard has been approved for use by agencies of the Department of Defense.

1. Scope

1.1 These test methods cover procedures for testing the static adhesional strength of rubber to rigid materials (in most cases metals).

Method A—Rubber Part Assembled Between Two Parallel Metal Plates.

Method B—90° Stripping Test—Rubber Part Assembled to One Metal Plate.

Method C—Measuring Adhesion of Rubber to Metal with a Conical Specimen.

Method D—Adhesion Test—Post-Vulcanization (PV) Bonding of Rubber to Metal.

Method E—90° Stripping Test—Rubber Tank Lining—Assembled to One Metal Plate.

Method F—Rubber Part Assembled Between Two Parallel Convex-Shaped Metal Plates

Method G—Measuring Bond Durability for Rubber-to-Metal Bonded Components with a Double Shear Cylindrical Specimen

1.2 While the test method may be used with a wide variety of rigid materials, use of materials other than metals is the exception. For this reason, we have used the word “metal” in the text rather than “rigid materials.”

1.3 The values stated in SI units are to be regarded as the standard. The values given in parentheses are for information only.

1.4 *This standard does not purport to address all of the safety concerns, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this standard to establish appropriate safety and health practices and determine the applicability of regulatory limitations prior to use.*

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 ASTM Standards:

B 117 Practice for Operating Salt Spray (Fog) Apparatus²

¹ These test methods are under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee D11 on Rubber and are the direct responsibility of Subcommittee D11.25 on Rubber Adhesive Systems.

Current edition approved June 10, 2002. Published August 2002. Originally published as D 429 – 35 T. Last previous edition D 429 – 99.

² *Annual Book of ASTM Standards*, Vol 03.02.

D 395 Test Methods for Rubber Property—Compression Set³

D 412 Test Methods for Vulcanized Rubber and Thermoplastic Elastomers—Tension³

D 413 Test Methods for Rubber Property—Adhesion to Flexible Substrate³

D 471 Test Method for Rubber Property—Effect of Liquids³

D 572 Test Method for Rubber—Deterioration by Heat and Oxygen³

D 573 Test Method for Rubber—Deterioration in an Air Oven³

D 1149 Test Method for Rubber Deterioration—Surface Ozone Cracking in a Chamber³

D 3182 Practice for Rubber—Materials, Equipment, and Procedures for Mixing Standard Compounds and Preparing Standard Vulcanized Sheets³

D 3183 Practice for Rubber—Preparation of Pieces for Test Purposes from Products³

D 3491 Test Methods for Testing Vulcanizable Rubber Tank and Pipe Lining⁴

E 4 Practices for Force Verification of Testing Machines⁵

G 23 Practice for Operating Light-Exposure Apparatus (Carbon-Arc Type) With and Without Water for Exposure of Nonmetallic Materials⁶

3. Significance and Use

3.1 These test methods are designed primarily for specimens prepared in a laboratory under standardized conditions such as may be used to provide data for development and control of rubber compounds and methods of manufacture. With slight modifications as indicated, Methods A, B, C, D, and E are also used for obtaining comparative adhesional test values of production parts whenever the design permits preparation of suitable test specimens. Methods A, B, C, and D are applicable in the case of many products in which rubber is used for controlling vibration.

³ *Annual Book of ASTM Standards*, Vol 09.01.

⁴ *Annual Book of ASTM Standards*, Vol 09.02.

⁵ *Annual Book of ASTM Standards*, Vol 03.01.

⁶ *Annual Book of ASTM Standards*, Vol 14.02. This practice is also in the 1978 SAE Handbook.