



Designation: D883 – 22

Standard Terminology Relating to Plastics¹

This standard is issued under the fixed designation D883; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon (ε) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

This standard has been approved for use by agencies of the U.S. Department of Defense.

1. Scope*

1.1 This terminology covers definitions of technical terms used in the plastics industry. Terms that are generally understood or adequately defined in other readily available sources are not included.

1.2 When a term is used in an ASTM document for which Committee D20 is responsible it is included only when judged, after review, by Subcommittee D20.92 to be a generally usable term.

1.3 Definitions that are identical to those published by another standards body are identified with the abbreviation of the name of the organization; for example, IUPAC is the International Union of Pure and Applied Chemistry.

1.4 A definition is a single sentence with additional information included in discussion notes. It is reviewed every 5 years; the year of last review is appended.

1.5 For literature related to plastics terminology, see [Appendix X1](#).

1.6 *This international standard was developed in accordance with internationally recognized principles on standardization established in the Decision on Principles for the Development of International Standards, Guides and Recommendations issued by the World Trade Organization Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) Committee.*

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 *ASTM Standards:*²

[C162 Terminology of Glass and Glass Products](#)

[D638 Test Method for Tensile Properties of Plastics](#)

[D747 Test Method for Apparent Bending Modulus of Plas-](#)

[tics by Means of a Cantilever Beam](#) (Withdrawn 2019)³

[D790 Test Methods for Flexural Properties of Unreinforced and Reinforced Plastics and Electrical Insulating Materials](#)

[D882 Test Method for Tensile Properties of Thin Plastic Sheet](#)

[D907 Terminology of Adhesives](#)

[D1003 Test Method for Haze and Luminous Transmittance of Transparent Plastics](#)

[D4703 Practice for Compression Molding Thermoplastic Materials into Test Specimens, Plaques, or Sheets](#)

[E308 Practice for Computing the Colors of Objects by Using the CIE System](#)

3. Terminology

3.1 *Definitions:*

A-stage, *n*—an early stage in the preparation of certain thermosetting resins in which the material is still soluble in certain liquids, and may be liquid or capable of becoming liquid upon heating.

DISCUSSION—Sometimes referred to as Resol. (See also **B-stage** and **C-stage**.) (1978)⁴

acetal plastics, *n*—plastics based on polymers having a predominance of acetal linkages in the main chain. (See also **polyoxymethylene**.) (1985)

acrylic plastics, *n*—plastics based on polymers made with acrylic acid or a structural derivative of acrylic acid. (1982)

addition polymerization—polymerization in which monomers are linked together without the splitting off of water or other simple molecules. (1983)

adiabatic extrusion—a method of extrusion in which, after the extrusion apparatus has been heated sufficiently by conventional means to plastify the material, the extrusion process can be continued with the sole source of heat being the conversion of the drive energy, through viscous resistance of the plastic mass in the extruder. (1978)

¹ This terminology is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee D20 on Plastics and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee D20.92 on Terminology.

Current edition approved Nov. 1, 2022. Published November 2022. Originally approved in 1946. Last previous edition approved in 2020 as D883 - 20b. DOI: 10.1520/D0883-22.

² For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, www.astm.org, or contact ASTM Customer Service at service@astm.org. For *Annual Book of ASTM Standards* volume information, refer to the standard's Document Summary page on the ASTM website.

³ The last approved version of this historical standard is referenced on www.astm.org.

⁴ Date indicates year of introduction or latest review or revision.

*A Summary of Changes section appears at the end of this standard