



Standard Classification System for Rubber Products in Automotive Applications¹

This standard is issued under the fixed designation D 2000; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon (ϵ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

This specification has been approved for use by agencies of the Department of Defense.

1. Scope

1.1 This classification system tabulates the properties of vulcanized rubber materials (natural rubber, reclaimed rubber, synthetic rubbers, alone or in combination) that are intended for, but not limited to, use in rubber products for automotive applications.

NOTE 1—This classification system may serve many of the needs of other industries in much the same manner as SAE numbered steels. It must be remembered, however, that this system is subject to revision when required by automotive needs. It is recommended that the latest revision always be used.

1.2 This classification system is based on the premise that the properties of all rubber products can be arranged into characteristic material designations. These designations are determined by *types*, based on resistance to heat aging, and *classes*, based on resistance to swelling in oil. Basic levels are thus established which, together with values describing additional requirements, permit complete description of the quality of all elastomeric materials.

1.3 In all cases where the provisions of this classification system would conflict with those of the detailed specifications for a particular product, the latter shall take precedence.

NOTE 2—When the rubber product is to be used for purposes where the requirements are too specific to be completely prescribed by this classification system, it is necessary for the purchaser to consult the supplier in advance, to establish the appropriate properties, test methods, and specification test limits.

1.4 The values stated in SI units are to be regarded as the standard.

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 ASTM Standards:

D 395 Test Methods for Rubber Property—Compression Set²

D 412 Test Methods for Vulcanized Rubber and Thermoplastic Rubbers and Thermoplastic Elastomers—Tension²

D 429 Test Methods for Rubber Property—Adhesion to Rigid Substrates²

D 430 Test Methods for Rubber Deterioration—Dynamic Fatigue²

D 471 Test Method for Rubber Property—Effect of Liquids²

D 573 Test Method for Rubber—Deterioration in an Air Oven²

D 575 Test Methods for Rubber Properties in Compression²

D 624 Test Method for Tear Strength of Conventional Vulcanized Rubber and Thermoplastic Elastomers²

D 865 Test Method for Rubber—Deterioration by Heating in Air (Test Tube Enclosure)²

D 925 Test Methods for Rubber Property—Staining of Surfaces (Contact, Migration, and Diffusion)²

D 945 Test Methods for Rubber Properties in Compression or Shear (Mechanical Oscillograph)²

D 1053 Test Methods for Rubber Property—Stiffening at Low Temperatures: Flexible Polymers and Coated Fabrics²

D 1171 Test Method for Rubber Deterioration—Surface Ozone Cracking Outdoors or Chamber (Triangular Specimens)²

D 1329 Test Method for Evaluating Rubber Property—Retraction at Lower Temperatures (TR Test)²

D 1349 Practice for Rubber—Standard Temperatures for Testing²

D 1418 Practice for Rubber and Rubber Latices—Nomenclature²

D 2137 Test Methods for Rubber Property—Brittleness Point of Flexible Polymers and Coated Fabrics²

D 2240 Test Method for Rubber Property—Durometer Hardness²

D 3183 Practice for Rubber—Preparation of Pieces for Test Purposes from Products²

D 5964 Practice for Rubber—IRM 902 and IRM 903 Replacement Oils for ASTM No. 2 and ASTM No. 3 Oils²

3. Purpose

3.1 The purpose of this classification system is to provide guidance to the engineer in the selection of practical, commercially available rubber materials, and further to provide a method for specifying these materials by the use of a simple

¹ This classification system is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee D11 on Rubber and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee D11.30 on Classification of Rubber Compounds.

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² *Annual Book of ASTM Standards*, Vol 09.01.