



Standard Test Method for Determination of Hydrocarbons in Liquefied Petroleum (LP) Gases and Propane/Propene Mixtures by Gas Chromatography¹

This standard is issued under the fixed designation D2163; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon (ϵ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

1. Scope

1.1 This test method covers the quantitative determination of individual hydrocarbons in liquefied petroleum (LP) gases and mixtures of propane and propene, excluding high-purity propene in the range of C_1 to C_5 . Component concentrations are determined in the range of 0.01 to 100 volume percent.

1.2 This test method does not fully determine hydrocarbons heavier than C_5 and non-hydrocarbon materials, and additional tests may be necessary to fully characterize an LPG sample.

1.3 The values stated in SI units are to be regarded as standard. The values given in parentheses are for information only.

1.4 *This standard does not purport to address all of the safety concerns, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this standard to establish appropriate safety and health practices and determine the applicability of regulatory limitations prior to use.*

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 ASTM Standards:²

D1265 Practice for Sampling Liquefied Petroleum (LP) Gases, Manual Method

D1835 Specification for Liquefied Petroleum (LP) Gases

D2421 Practice for Interconversion of Analysis of C_5 and Lighter Hydrocarbons to Gas-Volume, Liquid-Volume, or Mass Basis

D2598 Practice for Calculation of Certain Physical Properties of Liquefied Petroleum (LP) Gases from Compositional Analysis

D3700 Practice for Obtaining LPG Samples Using a Float-in-gas Piston Cylinder

¹ This test method is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee D02 on Petroleum Products and Lubricants and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee D02.D0.03 on Propylene.

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² For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, www.astm.org, or contact ASTM Customer Service at service@astm.org. For *Annual Book of ASTM Standards* volume information, refer to the standard's Document Summary page on the ASTM website.

D6729 Test Method for Determination of Individual Components in Spark Ignition Engine Fuels by 100 Metre Capillary High Resolution Gas Chromatography

E355 Practice for Gas Chromatography Terms and Relationships

E594 Practice for Testing Flame Ionization Detectors Used in Gas or Supercritical Fluid Chromatography

E1510 Practice for Installing Fused Silica Open Tubular Capillary Columns in Gas Chromatographs

2.2 *Canadian General Standards Board Publications:*³

CAN/CGSB 3.0 No. 14.3 Standard Test Method for the Identification of Hydrocarbon Components in Automotive Gasoline Using Gas Chromatography

2.3 *Gas Processors Association:*⁴

GPA Std 2145-03 for hexane

3. Terminology

3.1 Definitions:

3.1.1 Additional terminology related to the practice of gas chromatography can be found in Practice **E355**.

3.1.2 *liquefied petroleum gas (LPG)*, n —hydrocarbon gases that can be stored or handled in the liquid phase through compression or refrigeration, or both.

3.1.2.1 *Discussion*—LPG's generally consist of C_3 and C_4 alkanes and alkenes or mixtures thereof and containing less than 10 volume percent of higher carbon number material. Vapor pressure does not normally exceed 2000 kPa at 40°C.

3.2 Definitions of Terms Specific to This Standard:

3.2.1 *propane/propene mixtures*, n —mixtures primarily composed of propane and propene where one of these components is usually in the concentration range of 30 to 85 mass % with the other comprising the majority of the remainder. "Commercial Propane in Specification **D1835** is typically this sort of product mixture.

3.2.1.1 *Discussion*—Other components may be present, usually at less than 10 mass %.

³ Available from CGSB, Canadian General Standards Board, Gatineau, Canada K1A 1G6. Visit the CGSB website, www.pwgsc.gc.ca/cgsb/

⁴ Available from Gas Processors Association (GPA), 6526 E. 60th St., Tulsa, OK 74145, <http://www.gasprocessors.com>.