



Standard Test Method for Boiling Range Distribution of Petroleum Fractions by Gas Chromatography^{1,2}

This standard is issued under the fixed designation D 2887; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon (ε) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

This standard has been approved for use by agencies of the Department of Defense.

1. Scope*

1.1 This test method covers the determination of the boiling range distribution of petroleum products. The test method is applicable to petroleum products and fractions having a final boiling point of 538°C (1000°F) or lower at atmospheric pressure as measured by this test method. This test method is limited to samples having a boiling range greater than 55°C (100°F), and having a vapor pressure sufficiently low to permit sampling at ambient temperature.

1.2 This test method is not to be used for the analysis of gasoline samples or gasoline components. These types of samples must be analyzed by Test Method D 3710.

1.3 The values stated in SI units are to be regarded as standard. The inch-pound units given in parentheses are for information only.

1.4 *This standard does not purport to address all of the safety concerns, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this standard to establish appropriate safety and health practices and determine the applicability of regulatory limitations prior to use.*

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 ASTM Standards:³

D 86 Test Method for Distillation of Petroleum Products at Atmospheric Pressure

D 1160 Test Method for Distillation of Petroleum Products at Reduced Pressure

D 2892 Test Method for Distillation of Crude Petroleum (15-Theoretical Plate Column)

D 3710 Test Method for Boiling Range Distribution of Gasoline and Gasoline Fractions by Gas Chromatography

D 4057 Practice for Manual Sampling of Petroleum and Petroleum Products

D 4626 Practice for Calculation of Gas Chromatographic Response Factors

E 260 Practice for Packed Column Gas Chromatography

E 355 Practice for Gas Chromatography Terms and Relationships

E 516 Practice for Testing Thermal Conductivity Detectors Used in Gas Chromatography

E 594 Practice for Testing Flame Ionization Detectors Used in Gas or Supercritical Fluid Chromatography

3. Terminology

3.1 *Definitions*—This test method makes reference to many common gas chromatographic procedures, terms, and relationships. Detailed definitions of these can be found in Practices E 260, E 355, and E 594.

3.2 *Definitions of Terms Specific to This Standard:*

3.2.1 *area slice*—the area, resulting from the integration of the chromatographic detector signal, within a specified retention time interval. In area slice mode (see 6.3.2), peak detection parameters are bypassed and the detector signal integral is recorded as area slices of consecutive, fixed duration time intervals.

3.2.2 *corrected area slice*—an area slice corrected for baseline offset, by subtraction of the exactly corresponding area slice in a previously recorded blank (non-sample) analysis.

3.2.3 *cumulative corrected area*—the accumulated sum of corrected area slices from the beginning of the analysis through a given retention time, ignoring any non-sample area (for example, solvent).

¹ This test method is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee D02 on Petroleum Products and Lubricants and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee D02.04 on Hydrocarbon Analysis.

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² This standard has been developed through the cooperative effort between ASTM and the Institute of Petroleum, London. The IP and ASTM logos imply that the ASTM and IP standards are technically equivalent, but their use does not imply that both standards are editorially identical.

³ For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, www.astm.org, or contact ASTM Customer Service at service@astm.org. For *Annual Book of ASTM Standards* volume information, refer to the standard's Document Summary page on the ASTM website.