



Standard Practice for Utilization of Test Data to Determine Conformance with Specifications¹

This standard is issued under the fixed designation D3244; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon (ϵ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

INTRODUCTION

The properties of commercial petroleum products are measured by standardized laboratory test methods to assess their conformance to specifications. Two or more measurement results obtained by performing the same test method for the same property of a specific sample usually will not be numerically identical. Therefore, the test methods generally include a paragraph on the precision of results. This precision (or, a more appropriate term is imprecision) is an expression of the degree of agreement that can be expected between the aforementioned measurements.

Many difficulties that arise in assessing conformance to specifications are due to test imprecision. Because of this, a true value of a property can never be determined exactly; and it is necessary to infer from measured values the range within which the “true value” is likely to lie. The main purpose of this practice is to indicate how test imprecision should be interpreted relative to specification limit values.

1. Scope*

1.1 This practice covers guidelines and statistical methodologies with which two parties (see **Note 1**) can compare and combine independently obtained test results to obtain an Assigned Test Value (ATV) for the purpose of resolving a dispute over product property conformance with specification.

NOTE 1—Application of this practice is usually, but not limited to, between supplier and receiver of a product.

1.2 This practice defines a technique for establishing an Acceptance Limit (AL) and Assigned Test Value (ATV) to resolve the dispute over a property conformance with specification by comparing the ATV to the AL.

1.3 This practice applies only to those test methods which specifically state that the repeatability and reproducibility values conform to the definitions herein.

1.4 The statistical principles and methodology outlined in this practice can also be used to obtain an ATV for specification conformance decision when multiple results are obtained for the same batch of product within a single laboratory. For this application, site precision (R') as defined in Practice **D6299** shall be used in lieu of test method published reproducibility (R).

¹ This practice is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee **D02** on Petroleum Products, Liquid Fuels, and Lubricants and is the direct responsibility of **D02.94** on Coordinating Subcommittee on Quality Assurance and Statistics.

Current edition approved Dec. 1, 2024. Published December 2024. Originally published as an appendix to the 1968 *Annual Book of ASTM Standards*, Part 18. Originally approved as a standard in 1974. Last previous edition approved in 2021 as D3244 – 21a. DOI: 10.1520/D3244-24.

1.5 This international standard was developed in accordance with internationally recognized principles on standardization established in the Decision on Principles for the Development of International Standards, Guides and Recommendations issued by the World Trade Organization Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) Committee.

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 ASTM Standards:²

- D1319** Test Method for Hydrocarbon Types in Liquid Petroleum Products by Fluorescent Indicator Adsorption
- D4057** Practice for Manual Sampling of Petroleum and Petroleum Products
- D4177** Practice for Automatic Sampling of Petroleum and Petroleum Products
- D6299** Practice for Applying Statistical Quality Assurance and Control Charting Techniques to Evaluate Analytical Measurement System Performance
- D6300** Practice for Determination of Precision and Bias Data for Use in Test Methods for Petroleum Products, Liquid Fuels, and Lubricants
- D6792** Practice for Quality Management Systems in Petroleum Products, Liquid Fuels, and Lubricants Testing Laboratories

² For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, www.astm.org, or contact ASTM Customer Service at www.astm.org/contact. For *Annual Book of ASTM Standards* volume information, refer to the standard's Document Summary page on the ASTM website.

*A Summary of Changes section appears at the end of this standard