



Designation: D3588 – 98 (Reapproved 2024)^{ε1}

Standard Practice for Calculating Heat Value, Compressibility Factor, and Relative Density of Gaseous Fuels¹

This standard is issued under the fixed designation D3588; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon (ϵ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

^{ε1} NOTE—Terminology **D4150** was added to Section 3 and Keywords were added editorially in May 2024.

1. Scope

1.1 This practice covers procedures for calculating heating value, relative density, and compressibility factor at base conditions (14.696 psia and 60 °F (15.55 °C)) for natural gas mixtures from compositional analysis.²

1.2 This practice applies to all common types of utility gaseous fuels, for example, dry natural gas, reformed gas, oil gas (both high and low Btu), propane-air, carbureted water gas, coke oven gas, and retort coal gas, for which suitable methods of analysis as described in Section 6 are available. Calculation procedures for other base conditions are given.

1.3 *Units*—The values stated in inch-pound units are to be regarded as the standard. The values given in parentheses are mathematical conversions to SI units that are provided for information only and are not considered standard.

1.4 *This standard does not purport to address all of the safety concerns, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this standard to establish appropriate safety, health, and environmental practices and determine the applicability of regulatory limitations prior to use.*

1.5 *This international standard was developed in accordance with internationally recognized principles on standardization established in the Decision on Principles for the Development of International Standards, Guides and Recommendations issued by the World Trade Organization Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) Committee.*

¹ This practice is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee D03 on Gaseous Fuels and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee D03.03 on Determination of Heating Value and Relative Density of Gaseous Fuels.

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² A more rigorous calculation of $Z(T,P)$ at both base conditions and higher pressures can be made using the calculation procedures in “Compressibility and Super Compressibility for Natural Gas and Other Hydrocarbon Gases,” American Gas Association Transmission Measurement Committee Report 8, AGA Cat. No. XQ1285, 1985, AGA, 1515 Wilson Blvd., Arlington, VA 22209.

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 ASTM Standards:³

D1717 Test Method for Test for Analysis of Commercial Butane-Butene Mixtures and Isobutylene by Gas Chromatography (Withdrawn 1984)⁴

D1945 Test Method for Analysis of Natural Gas by Gas Chromatography

D1946 Practice for Analysis of Reformed Gas by Gas Chromatography

D2163 Test Method for Determination of Hydrocarbons in Liquefied Petroleum (LP) Gases and Propane/Propene Mixtures by Gas Chromatography

D2650 Test Method for Chemical Composition of Gases by Mass Spectrometry

D4150 Terminology Relating to Gaseous Fuels

2.2 GPA Standards:

GPA 2145 Physical Constants for the Paraffin Hydrocarbons and Other Components in Natural Gas⁵

GPA Standard 2166 Methods of Obtaining Natural Gas Samples for Analysis by Gas Chromatography⁵

GPA 2172 Calculation of Gross Heating Value, Relative Density, and Compressibility Factor for Natural Gas Mixtures from Compositional Analysis^{5,6}

GPA Standard 2261 Method of Analysis for Natural Gas and Similar Gaseous Mixtures by Gas Chromatography⁵

³ For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, www.astm.org, or contact ASTM Customer Service at service@astm.org. For *Annual Book of ASTM Standards* volume information, refer to the standard's Document Summary page on the ASTM website.

⁴ The last approved version of this historical standard is referenced on www.astm.org.

⁵ Available from Gas Processors Association (GPA), 6526 E. 60th St., Tulsa, OK 74145, <http://www.gasprocessors.com>.

⁶ The sole source of supply of the program in either BASIC or FORTRAN suitable for running on computers known to the committee at this time is the Gas Processors Association. If you are aware of alternative suppliers, please provide this information to ASTM International Headquarters. Your comments will receive careful consideration at a meeting of the responsible technical committee¹, which you may attend.