



Standard Specification for Ultra-High-Molecular-Weight Polyethylene Molding and Extrusion Materials¹

This standard is issued under the fixed designation D 4020; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon (ε) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

This standard has been approved for use by agencies of the Department of Defense.

1. Scope *

1.1 This specification provides for the identification of virgin, unmodified ultra-high-molecular-weight polyethylene (UHMW-PE) plastics molding and extrusion materials. This identification is made in such a manner that the seller and purchaser can agree on the acceptability of different commercial lots or shipments.

1.2 It is not intended to differentiate between various molecular weight grades of ultra-high-molecular-weight polyethylene commercially available.

1.3 It is not the function of this specification to provide specific engineering data for design purposes.

1.4 Ultra-high-molecular-weight polyethylenes, as defined in this specification, are those linear polymers of ethylene which have a relative viscosity of 1.44 or greater, in accordance with the test procedures described herein.

1.5 The values stated in SI units are to be regarded as the standard. The values given in parentheses are for information only.

1.6 The following precautionary caveat pertains only to the test method portion. Section 7, of this specification: *This standard does not purport to address all of the safety concerns, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this standard to establish appropriate safety and health practices and determine the applicability of regulatory limitations prior to use.*

NOTE 1—There is no ISO equivalent specification. However, in ISO 11542-1, a range of viscosity numbers defines the viscosity of UHMW-PE grades. The viscosity numbers are determined in accordance with ISO 1628-3.

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 ASTM Standards:

D 883 Terminology Relating to Plastics²

D 1601 Test Method for Dilute Solution Viscosity of Ethylene Polymers²

2.2 ISO Standards:³

ISO 11542-1 Plastics—Ultra High Molecular-Weight Polyethylene (PE-UHMW) Moulding and Extrusion Materials—Part 1: Designation System and Basis for Specification

ISO 1628-3 Plastics—Determination of Viscosity Number and Limiting Viscosity Number—Part 3: Polyethylenes and Polypropylenes

3. Terminology

3.1 **Definitions**—Definitions of terms used in this specification are in accordance with Terminology D 883.

3.2 Definitions of Terms Specific to This Standard:

3.2.1 *ultra-high-molecular-weight polyethylene molding and extrusion materials*—as defined by this specification, those substantially linear polyethylenes which have a relative viscosity of 1.44 or greater, at a concentration of 0.02 %, at 135°C, in decahydronaphthalene.

3.2.1.1 **Discussion**—It has been common practice to refer to the “molecular weight” of UHMW-PE resins. The following calculations shall be used to approximate the specific viscosity (η_{sp}), reduced viscosity (η_{red} or R.S.V.), intrinsic viscosity (η or I.V.), and the approximate viscosity average molecular weight of virgin resin. The solution viscosity test on thermally processed material is invalid due to inadequate solubility and possible crosslinking.

$$\text{Relative viscosity} = \eta_r = \left(t_s - \frac{k}{t_s} \right) / \left(t_o - \frac{k}{t_o} \right) \quad (1)$$

$$\text{Specific viscosity} = \eta_{sp} = \eta_r - 1$$

$$\text{Reduced viscosity} = \eta_{red} = \frac{\eta_{sp}}{C}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Intrinsic viscosity} &= [\eta] = (2\eta_{sp} - 2 \ln \eta_{rel})^{1/2} \div c \\ \text{limiting viscosity number at 0 \% concentration} \\ \text{Nominal viscosity molecular weight} &= 5.37 \times 10^4 [\eta]^{1.37} \end{aligned}$$

¹ This specification is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee D20 on Plastics and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee D20.15 on Thermoplastic Materials.

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² *Annual Book of ASTM Standards*, Vol 08.01.

³ Available from American National Standards Institute, 25 W. 43rd St., 4th Floor, New York, NY 10036.

*A Summary of Changes section appears at the end of this standard.

