



Standard Specification for Trichloroethylene, Technical and Vapor-Degreasing Grade¹

This standard is issued under the fixed designation D 4080; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon (ϵ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

This standard has been approved for use by agencies of the Department of Defense.

1. Scope

1.1 This specification covers technical and vapor degreasing grade trichloroethylene.

NOTE 1—Practices D 3844 and D 4276, and MNL2² provide additional important information on vapor degreasing and solvent properties.

1.2 *This standard does not purport to address all of the safety concerns, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this standard to establish appropriate safety and health practices and determine the applicability of regulatory limitations prior to use.*

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 ASTM Standards:

- D 1078 Test Method for Distillation Range of Volatile Organic Liquids³
- D 2108 Test Method for Color of Halogenated Organic Solvents and Their Admixtures (Platinum-Cobalt Scale)⁴
- D 2109 Test Methods for Nonvolatile Matter in Halogenated Organic Solvents and Their Admixtures⁴
- D 2111 Test Methods for Specific Gravity of Halogenated Organic Solvents and Their Admixtures⁴
- D 2942 Test Method for Total Acid Acceptance of Halogenated Organic Solvents (Nonreflux Methods)⁴
- D 2988 Test Method for Water-Soluble Halide Ion in Halogenated Organic Solvents and Their Admixtures⁴
- D 2989 Test Method for Acidity-Alkalinity of Halogenated Organic Solvents and Their Admixtures⁴
- D 3401 Test Methods for Water in Halogenated Organic Solvents and Their Admixtures⁴
- D 3741 Test Method for Appearance of Admixtures Containing Halogenated Organic Solvents⁴
- D 3844 Practice for Labeling Halogenated Hydrocarbon Solvent Containers⁴
- D 4276 Practice for Confined Area Entry⁴

¹ This specification is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee D26 on Halogenated Organic Solvents and Fire Extinguishing Agents and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee D26.02 on Vapor Degreasing.

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² *Manual on Vapor Degreasing, MNL2, third edition, ASTM.*

³ *Annual Book of ASTM Standards, Vol 06.04.*

⁴ *Annual Book of ASTM Standards, Vol 15.05.*

TABLE 1 Properties

Property	Specification	Test Method
Specific gravity, 25/25°C	1.450 to 1.460	D 2111
Distillation range (760 mm Hg)		D 1078
Initial boiling point, °C, min	85.0	
Dry point, °C, max	90.0	
Acidity (as HCl), weight, %, max	0.0005	D 2989
Alkalinity (as NaOH), weight, %, max	0.010	D 2989
Water, weight, %, max	0.010	D 3401
Appearance	clear and free from suspended matter	D 3741
Color, Pt-Co, max	20	D 2108
Halide (as Cl ⁻), weight, %, max	0.0005	D 2988
Nonvolatile residue, weight, %, max	0.0050	D 2109
Acid acceptance (as NaOH), weight, %, min	0.160	D 2942

2.2 Other Documents:

- 49 CFR 100 to 199 Department of Transportation Hazardous Materials Regulations⁵
- 29 CFR 1910.1200 Department of Labor, OSHA Regulations, Hazard Communication⁵

3. Properties

3.1 Technical and vapor degreasing grade trichloroethylene shall conform to the requirements prescribed in Table 1.

4. Packaging

4.1 Package and label industrial or commercial quantities in accordance with DOT regulations in 49 CFR 100 to 199, in accordance with state and local regulations, and in accordance with OSHA regulations found in 29 CFR 1910.1200.

5. Keywords

5.1 trichloroethylene; vapor degreasing solvent

⁵ *Code of Federal Regulations*, available from Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402.