



Standard Specification for Propane Thermophysical Property Tables¹

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1. Scope

1.1 The propane thermophysical property tables are for use in the calculation of the pressure-volume-temperature (PVT), thermodynamic, and transport properties of propane for process design and operations. Tables are provided for gaseous and liquid propane at temperatures between 85 and 600K at pressures to 100 MPa. These tables were developed by the National Institute of Standards and Technology (formerly the National Bureau of Standards) upon culmination of four years of effort in acquiring available physical properties data, in performing experimental measurements, and in formulating these tables for use in thermal computations.

2. Sponsorship

2.1 The preparation of the tables and supporting work was done by the National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST) under the sponsorship of the Gas Research Institute, the American Gas Association, and the Standard Reference Data Program of NIST.

3. Applicability

3.1 These tables apply directly only to pure gaseous and liquid propane. However, it is expected that they will find substantial use in mathematical models and tables for the thermophysical properties of mixtures containing propane, such as natural gas.

4. Tables

4.1 These thermophysical property tables² are:

4.1.1 *Thermophysical Properties of Coexisting Gaseous and Liquid Propane*, in SI units (Table in Appendix G, pp. 685–686³).

4.1.2 *Thermophysical Properties of Propane*, along isobars, in SI units (Table in Appendix G, pp. 688–721³).

4.2 These tables were produced by equations from a computer package, “NIST Thermophysical Properties of Fluids Database 12” (also designated MIPROPS) of the Standard Reference Data Program of NIST.⁴ A wide selection of units (SI units, engineering units, chemical units) is available with this program.

5. Additional Information

5.1 These tables were originally published by the American Chemical Society and the American Institute of Physics for the National Institute of Standards and Technology in a comprehensive report titled, “Thermophysical Properties of Fluids. II. Methane, Ethane, Propane, Isobutane, and Normal Butane.”⁵ This report also contains the following:

5.1.1 Properties and uncertainties data.

5.1.2 Correlation equations for propane.

5.1.3 Description of the research study culminating in the tables.

5.1.4 References to properties data.

5.1.5 Computational methods used.

6. Keywords

6.1 natural gas tables

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² Supporting data are available from ASTM Headquarters. Request RR:D03-1005.

³ *Journal of Physical and Chemical Reference Data*, Vol 16, 1987.

⁴ Available from Standard Reference Data, National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST), Bldg. 221, Room A320, Gaithersburg, MD 20899.

⁵ Younglove, B. A. and Ely, J. F., *Journal of Physical and Chemical Reference Data*, Vol 16, 1987, pp. 577–798. Available from the American Chemical Society, Distribution Office, 1155 Sixteenth St., N.W., Washington, DC 20036-9976.

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