



Designation: D4833/D4833M – 07 (Reapproved 2020)

Standard Test Method for Index Puncture Resistance of Geomembranes and Related Products¹

This standard is issued under the fixed designation D4833/D4833M; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon (ϵ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

This standard has been approved for use by agencies of the U.S. Department of Defense.

1. Scope

1.1 This test method is used to measure the index puncture resistance of geomembranes and related products.

1.2 The use of Test Method D4833/D4833M may be inappropriate for testing some woven geotextiles or related products which have large openings, such as geonets and geogrids.

1.3 It is recommended that geotextile and geotextile related products be tested using Test Method [D6241](#).

1.4 The values stated in either SI units or inch-pound units are to be regarded separately as standard. The values stated in each system are not necessarily exact equivalents; therefore, to ensure conformance with the standard, each system shall be used independently of the other, and values from the two systems shall not be combined.

1.5 *This standard does not purport to address all of the safety concerns, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this standard to establish appropriate safety, health, and environmental practices and determine the applicability of regulatory limitations prior to use.*

1.6 *This international standard was developed in accordance with internationally recognized principles on standardization established in the Decision on Principles for the Development of International Standards, Guides and Recommendations issued by the World Trade Organization Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) Committee.*

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 *ASTM Standards:*²

[D76/D76M](#) Specification for Tensile Testing Machines for Textiles

¹ This test method is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee [D35](#) on Geosynthetics and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee [D35.01](#) on Mechanical Properties.

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² For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, www.astm.org, or contact ASTM Customer Service at service@astm.org. For *Annual Book of ASTM Standards* volume information, refer to the standard's Document Summary page on the ASTM website.

[D123](#) Terminology Relating to Textiles

[D1776/D1776M](#) Practice for Conditioning and Testing Textiles

[D2905](#) Practice for Statements on Number of Specimens for Textiles (Withdrawn 2008)³

[D4354](#) Practice for Sampling of Geosynthetics and Rolled Erosion Control Products (RECPs) for Testing

[D4439](#) Terminology for Geosynthetics

[D6241](#) Test Method for Static Puncture Strength of Geotextiles and Geotextile-Related Products Using a 50-mm Probe

3. Terminology

3.1 *Definitions:*

3.1.1 *atmosphere for testing geotextiles, n*—air maintained at a relative humidity of $65 \pm 5\%$ and a temperature of $21 \pm 2^\circ\text{C}$ [$70 \pm 4^\circ\text{F}$].

3.1.2 *geomembrane, n*—very low permeability synthetic membrane liners or barriers used with any geotechnical engineering related material so as to control fluid migration in a man-made project, structure, or system.

3.1.3 *index test, n*—a test procedure which may contain a known bias but which may be used to establish an order for a set of specimens with respect to the property of interest.

3.1.4 *puncture resistance (F), n*—the inherent resisting mechanism of the test specimen to the failure by a penetrating or puncturing object.

3.2 For definitions of other terms relating to geosynthetics used in this standard, refer to Terminology [D4439](#).

4. Summary of Test Method

4.1 A test specimen is clamped without tension between circular plates of a ring clamp attachment secured in a tensile testing machine. A force is exerted against the center of the unsupported portion of the test specimen by a solid steel rod attached to the load indicator until rupture of the specimen

³ The last approved version of this historical standard is referenced on www.astm.org.