



Standard Guide for Water Analysis for Electrodialysis/Electrodialysis Reversal Applications¹

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1. Scope

1.1 This guide covers the determinations that should be performed on any given water if processing by electrodialysis/electrodialysis reversal is being considered.

1.2 This guide is applicable to all waters but is not necessarily complete for wastewaters.

1.3 This is a guide only and should not be construed as a complete delineation of all analysis required for a specific application.

1.4 *This standard does not purport to address all of the safety concerns, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this standard to establish appropriate safety and health practices and determine the applicability of regulatory limitations prior to use.*

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 ASTM Standards:

- D 511 Test Methods for Calcium and Magnesium in Water²
- D 512 Test Methods for Chloride Ion in Water (Method B)²
- D 516 Test Method for Sulfate Ion in Water²
- D 857 Test Methods for Aluminum in Water²
- D 1067 Test Methods for Acidity or Alkalinity of Water²
- D 858 Test Methods for Manganese in Water²
- D 1068 Test Methods for Iron in Water (Method C or D)²
- D 1125 Test Methods for Electrical Conductivity and Resistivity of Water²
- D 1129 Terminology Relating to Water²
- D 1179 Test Methods for Fluoride Ion in Water²
- D 1253 Test Method for Residual Chlorine in Water²
- D 1293 Test Methods for pH of Water²
- D 1889 Test Method for Turbidity of Water²
- D 2579 Test Methods for Total and Organic Carbon in Water³
- D 3352 Test Methods for Strontium Ion in Brackish Water, Seawater, and Brines³
- D 3370 Practices for Sampling Water from Closed Conduits²

D 3561 Test Method for Lithium, Potassium and Sodium Ions in Brackish Water, Seawater, and Brines by Atomic Absorption Spectrophotometry³

D 3867 Test Methods for Nitrite-Nitrate in Water²

D 3920 Test Method for Strontium in Water²

D 4189 Test Method for Silt Density Index (SDI) of Water²

D 4191 Test Method for Sodium in Water by Atomic Absorption Spectrophotometry²

D 4192 Test Method for Potassium in Water by Atomic Absorption Spectrophotometry²

D 4327 Test Method for Anions in Water by Chemically Suppressed Ion Chromatography²

D 4382 Test Method for Barium in Water, Atomic Absorption Spectrophotometry, Graphite Furnace²

D 4658 Test Method for Sulfide Ion in Water²

D 4839 Test Method for Total Carbon and Organic Carbon in Water by Ultraviolet, or Persulfate Oxidation, or Both, and Infrared Detection³

2.2 *American Public Health Association Standards: Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, Eighteenth Edition, 1992, pp. 4-123 to 4-128⁴*

3. Terminology

3.1 *Definitions*—For definitions of terms used in this guide, refer to Terminology D 1129.

4. Summary of Guide

4.1 This guide consists of recommended water analyses for ions, gases, suspended materials, organics, temperature, and pH for potential applications of electrodialysis/electrodialysis reversal.

5. Significance and Use

5.1 The design of an electrodialysis/electrodialysis reversal system is determined by the composition of the feedwater and the desired composition of the product water. The determinations and measurements performed in this guide will provide the necessary information for making design projections of staging and power consumption.

5.2 The recovery at which an electrodialysis/electrodialysis reversal system can be safely operated is dependent on the

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² *Annual Book of ASTM Standards*, Vol 11.01.

³ *Annual Book of ASTM Standards*, Vol 11.02.

⁴ Available from the American Public Health Association, 1015 Fifteenth Street, N.W., Washington, DC 20005.