



Designation: D 5283 – 92 (Reapproved 1997)

Standard Practice for Generation of Environmental Data Related to Waste Management Activities: Quality Assurance and Quality Control Planning and Implementation¹

This standard is issued under the fixed designation D 5283; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon (ε) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

1. Scope

1.1 Environmental data generation efforts are composed of four parts: (1) establishment of data quality objectives (DQOs); (2) design of field measurement and sampling strategies and specification of laboratory analyses and data acceptance criteria; (3) implementation of sampling and analysis strategies; and (4) data quality assessment. This practice addresses the planning and implementation of the sampling and analysis aspects of environmental data generation activities (Parts (1) and (2) above).

1.2 This practice defines the criteria that must be considered to assure the quality of the field and analytical aspects of environmental data generation activities. Environmental data include, but are not limited to, the results from analyses of samples of air, soil, water, biota, waste, or any combinations thereof.

1.3 DQOs should be adopted prior to application of this practice. Data generated in accordance with this practice are subject to a final assessment to determine whether the DQOs were met. For example, many screening activities do not require all of the mandatory quality assurance (QA) and quality control (QC) steps found in this practice to generate data adequate to meet the project DQOs. The extent to which all of the requirements must be met remains a matter of technical judgement as it relates to the established DQOs.

1.4 This practice presents extensive management requirements designed to ensure high-quality environmental data. The words “must,” “shall,” “may,” and “should” have been selected carefully to reflect the importance placed on many of the statements made in this practice.

1.5 *This standard does not purport to address all of the safety concerns, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this standard to establish appropriate safety and health practices and determine the applicability of regulatory limitations prior to use.*

NOTE 1—A complete table of contents of this practice is given in Appendix X1.

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 ASTM Standards:

D 1129 Terminology Relating to Water²

E 1187 Terminology Relating to Laboratory Accreditation³

2.2 U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Documents:⁴

SW-846, *Test Methods for Evaluating Solid Waste*, Vol 1, Third Edition (NTIS No. PB88239223/LL), November 1986

QAMS-005/80 (NTIS No. PB83170514/LL), *Interim Guidelines and Specifications for Preparing Quality Assurance Project Plans*, Office of Monitoring Systems and Quality Assurance, December 29, 1980

EPA/QAMS, *Development of Data Quality Objectives, Description of Stages I and II*, July 16, 1986

QAMS 004/80 (NTIS No. PB83219667/LL), *Guidelines and Specifications for Preparing Quality Assurance Program Plans*, Office of Monitoring Systems and Quality Assurance, September 20, 1980

2.3 Other documents related to the subject matter of this practice are cited in Appendix X2. This list is not intended to be comprehensive.

3. Terminology

3.1 *Definitions*—The terms most applicable to this practice have been defined in Terminologies D 1129 and E 1187.

3.2 Definitions of Terms Specific to This Standard:

3.2.1 *background sample*—a sample taken from a location on or proximate to the site of interest and used to document baseline or historical information.

3.2.2 *collocated samples*—independent samples collected as close as possible to the same point in space and time and intended to be identical.

3.2.3 *data quality objectives (DQOs)*—statements on the level of uncertainty that a decision maker is willing to accept in the results derived from environmental data (see EPA/QAMS, July 16, 1986).

¹ This practice is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee D34 on Waste Management and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee D34.01.01 on Sampling.

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² *Annual Book of ASTM Standards*, Vol 11.01.

³ *Annual Book of ASTM Standards*, Vol 14.02.

⁴ Available from Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402.