



Designation: D 5797 – 96

An American National Standard

Standard Specification for Fuel Methanol M70-M85 for Automotive Spark-Ignition Engines¹

This standard is issued under the fixed designation D 5797; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon (ϵ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

1. Scope

1.1 This specification covers a fuel blend, nominally 70 to 85 volume % methanol and 30 to 14 volume % hydrocarbons for use in ground vehicles with automotive spark-ignition engines. Appendix X1 discusses the significance of the properties specified. Appendix X2 presents the current status in the development of a luminosity test procedure for M70-M85.

1.2 The values stated in SI units are to be regarded as the standard. Values given in parentheses are provided for information only.

1.3 The following precautionary caveat pertains only to the test method portions—Annex A1, Annex A2, Annex A3, and Appendix X2 of this specification. *This standard does not purport to address all of the safety concerns, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this standard to establish appropriate safety and health practices and determine the applicability of regulatory limitations prior to use.*²

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 ASTM Standards:

- D 86 Test Method for Distillation of Petroleum Products³
- D 130 Test Method for Detection of Copper Corrosion from Petroleum Products by the Copper Strip Tarnish Test³
- D 381 Test Method for Existent Gum in Fuels by Jet Evaporation³
- D 512 Test Methods for Chloride Ion in Water⁴
- D 525 Test Method for Oxidation Stability of Gasoline (Induction Period Method)³
- D 872 Test Method for Sulfonation Index of Road Tars⁵
- D 1193 Specification for Reagent Water⁴
- D 1266 Test Method for Sulfur in Petroleum Products (Lamp Method)³

- D 1613 Test Method for Acidity in Volatile Solvents and Chemical Intermediates Used in Paint, Varnish, Lacquer, and Related Products⁶
- D 2622 Test Method for Sulfur in Petroleum Products by X-ray Spectrometry Method⁷
- D 2988 Test Method for Water-Soluble Halide Ion in Halogenated Organic Solvents and Their Admixtures⁸
- D 3120 Test Method for Trace Quantities of Sulfur in Light Liquid Petroleum Hydrocarbons by Oxidative Microcoulometry⁷
- D 3231 Test Method for Phosphorus in Gasoline⁷
- D 4057 Practice for Manual Sampling of Petroleum and Petroleum Products⁷
- D 4177 Practice for Automatic Sampling of Petroleum and Petroleum Products⁷
- D 4307 Practice for Preparation of Liquid Blends for Use as Analytical Standards⁷
- D 4626 Practice for Calculation of Gas Chromatographic Response Factors⁷
- D 4814 Specification for Automotive Spark-Ignition Engine Fuel⁹
- D 4815 Test Method for Determination of MTBE, ETBE, TAME, DIPE, tertiary-Amyl Alcohol and C₁ to C₄ Alcohols in Gasoline by Gas Chromatography⁹
- D 4929 Test Methods for Determination of Organic Chloride Content in Crude Oil⁹
- D 4953 Test Method for Vapor Pressure of Gasoline and Gasoline-Oxygenate Blends (Dry Method)⁹
- D 5059 Test Method for Lead in Gasoline by X-ray Spectroscopy⁹
- D 5190 Test Method for Vapor Pressure of Petroleum Products (Automatic Method)⁹
- D 5191 Test Method for Vapor Pressure of Petroleum Products (Mini Method)⁹
- D 5453 Test Method for Determination of Total Sulfur in Light Hydrocarbons, Motor Fuels and Oils by Ultraviolet Fluorescence⁹
- E 203 Test Method for Water Using Karl Fischer Reagent⁸

¹ This specification is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee D-2 on Petroleum Products and Lubricants and is under the direct responsibility of Subcommittee D02.A on Gasoline and Oxygenated Fuels.

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² Reference to the following documents is to be the latest issue unless otherwise specified.

³ *Annual Book of ASTM Standards*, Vol 05.01.

⁴ *Annual Book of ASTM Standards*, Vol 11.01.

⁵ *Annual Book of ASTM Standards*, Vol 04.03.

⁶ *Annual Book of ASTM Standards*, Vol 06.04.

⁷ *Annual Book of ASTM Standards*, Vol 05.02.

⁸ *Annual Book of ASTM Standards*, Vol 15.05.

⁹ *Annual Book of ASTM Standards*, Vol 05.03.