



Designation: D5886 – 95 (Reapproved 2023)

Standard Guide for Selection of Test Methods to Determine Rate of Fluid Permeation Through Geomembranes for Specific Applications¹

This standard is issued under the fixed designation D5886; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon (ϵ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

1. Scope

1.1 This guide covers selecting one or more appropriate test methods to assess the permeability of all candidate geomembranes for a proposed specific application to various permeants. The widely different uses of geomembranes as barriers to the transport and migration of different gases, vapors, and liquids under different service conditions require determinations of permeability by test methods that relate to and simulate the service. Geomembranes are nonporous, homogeneous materials that are permeable in varying degrees to gases, vapors, and liquids on a molecular scale in a three-step process by: (1) dissolution in or absorption by the geomembrane on the upstream side, (2) diffusion through the geomembrane, and (3) desorption on the downstream side of the barrier.

1.2 The rate of transmission of a given chemical species, whether as a single permeant or in mixtures, is driven by its chemical potential or in practical terms by its concentration gradient across the geomembrane. Various methods to assess the permeability of geomembranes to single component permeants, such as individual gases, vapors, and liquids are referenced and briefly described.

1.3 Various test methods for the measurement of permeation and transmission through geomembranes of individual species in complex mixtures such as waste liquids are discussed.

1.4 *This standard does not purport to address all of the safety concerns, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this standard to establish appropriate safety, health, and environmental practices and determine the applicability of regulatory limitations prior to use.*

1.5 *This international standard was developed in accordance with internationally recognized principles on standardization established in the Decision on Principles for the Development of International Standards, Guides and Recommendations issued by the World Trade Organization Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) Committee.*

¹ This guide is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee D35 on Geosynthetics and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee D35.10 on Geomembranes.

Current edition approved May 1, 2023. Published May 2023. Originally approved in 1995. Last previous edition approved in 2018 as D5886 – 95 (2018). DOI: 10.1520/D5886-95R23.

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 ASTM Standards:²

- D471 Test Method for Rubber Property—Effect of Liquids
- D814 Test Method for Rubber Property—Vapor Transmission of Volatile Liquids
- D815 Test Method for Testing Coated Fabrics Hydrogen Permeance (Withdrawn 1987)³
- D1434 Test Method for Determining Gas Permeability Characteristics of Plastic Film and Sheet
- D4439 Terminology for Geosynthetics
- D4491/D4491M Test Methods for Water Permeability of Geotextiles by Permittivity
- E96/E96M Test Methods for Gravimetric Determination of Water Vapor Transmission Rate of Materials
- F372 Test Method for Water Vapor Transmission Rate of Flexible Barrier Materials Using an Infrared Detection Technique (Withdrawn 2009)³
- F739 Test Method for Permeation of Liquids and Gases Through Protective Clothing Materials Under Conditions of Continuous Contact

3. Terminology

3.1 Definitions:

3.1.1 *downstream, n*—the space adjacent to the geomembrane through which the permeant is flowing.

3.1.2 *geomembrane, n*—an essentially impermeable geosynthetic composed of one or more synthetic sheets. (See Terminology D4439.)

3.1.2.1 *Discussion*—In geotechnical engineering, “essentially impermeable” means that no measurable liquid flows through a geosynthetic when tested in accordance with Test Methods D4491/D4491M.

² For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, www.astm.org, or contact ASTM Customer Service at service@astm.org. For *Annual Book of ASTM Standards* volume information, refer to the standard's Document Summary page on the ASTM website.

³ The last approved version of this historical standard is referenced on www.astm.org.