



Designation: D6552 – 06 (Reapproved 2021)

Standard Practice for Controlling and Characterizing Errors in Weighing Collected Aerosols¹

This standard is issued under the fixed designation D6552; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon (ϵ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

1. Scope

1.1 Assessment of airborne aerosol hazards in the occupational setting entails sampling onto a collection medium followed by analysis of the collected material. The result is generally an estimated concentration of a possibly hazardous material in the air. The uncertainty in such estimates depends on several factors, one of which relates to the specific type of analysis employed. The most commonly applied method for analysis of aerosols is the weighing of the sampled material. Gravimetric analysis, though apparently simple, is subject to errors from instability in the mass of the sampling medium and other elements that must be weighed. An example is provided by aerosol samplers designed to collect particles so as to agree with the inhalable aerosol sampling convention (see ISO 7708, Guide D6062, and EN 481). For some sampler types, filter and cassette are weighed together to make estimates. Therefore, if the cassette, for example, absorbs or loses water between the weighings required for a concentration estimation, then errors may arise. This practice covers such potential errors and provides solutions for their minimization.

1.2 The values stated in SI units are to be regarded as standard. No other units of measurement are included in this standard.

1.3 *This standard does not purport to address all of the safety concerns, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this standard to establish appropriate safety, health, and environmental practices and determine the applicability of regulatory limitations prior to use.*

1.4 *This international standard was developed in accordance with internationally recognized principles on standardization established in the Decision on Principles for the Development of International Standards, Guides and Recommendations issued by the World Trade Organization Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) Committee.*

¹ This practice is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee D22 on Air Quality and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee D22.04 on Workplace Air Quality.

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2. Referenced Documents

2.1 ASTM Standards:²

D1356 Terminology Relating to Sampling and Analysis of Atmospheres

D4096 Test Method for Determination of Total Suspended Particulate Matter in the Atmosphere (High-Volume Sampler Method)

D4532 Test Method for Respirable Dust in Workplace Atmospheres Using Cyclone Samplers

D6062 Guide for Personal Samplers of Health-Related Aerosol Fractions

2.2 International Standards:³

EN 481 Workplace Atmospheres — Size Fraction Definitions for Measurement of Airborne Particles in the Workplace

EN 13205 Workplace Atmospheres — Assessment of Performance of Instruments for Measurement of Airborne Particle Concentrations

2.3 ISO Standards:⁴

ISO 7708 Air quality — Particle size fraction definitions for health-related sampling

ISO 20581 Workplace atmospheres — General requirements for performance of procedures for the measurement of chemical agents

ISO 20988 Air quality — Guidelines for estimating measurement uncertainty

ISO GUM Guide to the Expression of Uncertainty in Measurement (1998)

3. Terminology

3.1 Definitions:

3.1.1 For definitions of terms used in this practice, refer to Terminology D1356.

3.2 Definitions of Terms Specific to This Standard:

² For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, www.astm.org, or contact ASTM Customer Service at service@astm.org. For *Annual Book of ASTM Standards* volume information, refer to the standard's Document Summary page on the ASTM website.

³ Available from European Committee for Standardization (CEN), Avenue Marnix 17, B-1000, Brussels, Belgium, <http://www.cen.eu>.

⁴ Available from American National Standards Institute (ANSI), 25 W. 43rd St., 4th Floor, New York, NY 10036, <http://www.ansi.org>.