



Designation: D6792 – 23c

An American National Standard

Standard Practice for Quality Management Systems in Petroleum Products, Liquid Fuels, and Lubricants Testing Laboratories¹

This standard is issued under the fixed designation D6792; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reappraisal. A superscript epsilon (ε) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reappraisal.

1. Scope*

1.1 This practice covers the establishment and maintenance of the essentials of a quality management system in laboratories engaged in the analysis of petroleum products, liquid fuels, and lubricants. It is designed to be used in conjunction with Practice D6299.

NOTE 1—This practice is based on the quality management concepts and principles advocated in ANSI/ISO/ASQ Q9000 standards, ISO/IEC 17025, ASQ Manual,² and ASTM standards such as D3244, D4182, D4621, D6299, D6300, D7372, E29, E177, E456, E548, E882, E994, E1301, E1323, STP 15D,³ and STP 1209.⁴

1.2 *This standard does not purport to address all of the safety concerns, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this standard to establish appropriate safety, health, and environmental practices and determine the applicability of regulatory requirements prior to use.*

1.3 *This international standard was developed in accordance with internationally recognized principles on standardization established in the Decision on Principles for the Development of International Standards, Guides and Recommendations issued by the World Trade Organization Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) Committee.*

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 ASTM Standards:⁵

D630 Specification for Olive Oil Chip Soap (Type A,

Straight; Type B, Blended) (Withdrawn 1979)⁶
D3244 Practice for Utilization of Test Data to Determine Conformance with Specifications
D4057 Practice for Manual Sampling of Petroleum and Petroleum Products
D4175 Terminology Relating to Petroleum Products, Liquid Fuels, and Lubricants
D4182 Practice for Evaluation of Laboratories Using ASTM Procedures in the Sampling and Analysis of Coal and Coke (Withdrawn 2010)⁶
D4621 Guide for Quality Management in an Organization That Samples or Tests Coal and Coke (Withdrawn 2010)⁶
D6299 Practice for Applying Statistical Quality Assurance and Control Charting Techniques to Evaluate Analytical Measurement System Performance
D6300 Practice for Determination of Precision and Bias Data for Use in Test Methods for Petroleum Products, Liquid Fuels, and Lubricants
D6617 Practice for Laboratory Bias Detection Using Single Test Result from Standard Material
D7372 Guide for Analysis and Interpretation of Proficiency Test Program Results
D8428 Guide for Establishing Analyst Competence to Perform a Test Method
E29 Practice for Using Significant Digits in Test Data to Determine Conformance with Specifications
E177 Practice for Use of the Terms Precision and Bias in ASTM Test Methods
E456 Terminology Relating to Quality and Statistics
E548 Guide for General Criteria Used for Evaluating Laboratory Competence (Withdrawn 2002)⁶
E882 Guide for Accountability and Quality Control in the Chemical Analysis Laboratory
E994 Guide for Calibration and Testing Laboratory Accreditation Systems General Requirements for Operation and Recognition (Withdrawn 2003)⁶
E1301 Guide for Proficiency Testing by Interlaboratory Comparisons (Withdrawn 2012)⁶
E1323 Guide for Evaluating Laboratory Measurement Practices and the Statistical Analysis of the Resulting Data

¹ This practice is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee D02 on Petroleum Products, Liquid Fuels, and Lubricants and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee D02.94 on Coordinating Subcommittee on Quality Assurance and Statistics. Current edition approved Nov. 1, 2023. Published November 2023. Originally approved in 2002. Last previous edition approved in 2023 as D6792 – 23b. DOI: 10.1520/D6792-23C.

² “Quality Assurance for The Chemical and Process Industries: A Manual of Good Practices,” 1987, available from American Society for Quality (ASQ), 600 N. Plankinton Ave., Milwaukee, WI 53203. www.asq.org.

³ ASTM STP 15D, *ASTM Manual on Presentation of Data and Control Chart Analysis*, ASTM International, W. Conshohocken, PA.

⁴ ASTM STP 1209, *ASTM Manual on Total Quality Management*, ASTM International, W. Conshohocken, PA.

⁵ For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, www.astm.org, or contact ASTM Customer Service at service@astm.org. For *Annual Book of ASTM Standards* volume information, refer to the standard’s Document Summary page on the ASTM website.

⁶ The last approved version of this historical standard is referenced on www.astm.org.

*A Summary of Changes section appears at the end of this standard