



Designation: D7430/D7430M – 22

Standard Practice for Mechanical Sampling of Coal¹

This standard is issued under the fixed designation D7430/D7430M; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon (ϵ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

INTRODUCTION

Analysis data obtained from coal samples are used in establishing price, controlling mine and cleaning plant operations, allocating production costs, and determining plant or component efficiency. The task of obtaining a sample of reasonable mass to represent an entire lot presents a number of problems and emphasizes the necessity for using standard sampling procedures.

Coal is one of the most difficult of materials to sample, varying in composition from noncombustible particles to those which can be burned completely, with all gradations in between. The task is further complicated by the use of the analytical results, the sampling equipment available, the quantity to be represented by the sample, and the degree of precision required.

This practice gives the overall requirements for the collection and within-system preparation of coal samples through the use of mechanical sampling systems utilizing falling-stream, cross-belt, and auger designs. This practice also gives the overall requirements for the bias testing and quality management of mechanical coal sampling systems. The wide varieties of coal-handling facilities preclude the publication of detailed procedures for every sampling situation. The proper collection of the sample involves an understanding and consideration of the physical character of the coal, the number and mass of increments, and the overall precision required.

1. Scope

1.1 This practice is divided into four parts: A, B, C, and D. These four parts represent the previous Practices [D7256/D7256M](#), [D4916](#), [D4702](#), and [D6518](#). These four standards are the four that govern the mechanical sampling of coal and have been combined into one document for the ease of reference of the users of these standards.

1.2 The scope of Part A can be found in Section [4](#).

1.3 The scope of Part B can be found in Section [13](#).

1.4 The scope of Part C can be found in Section [19](#).

1.5 The scope of Part D can be found in Section [32](#).

1.6 *This standard does not purport to address all of the safety concerns, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this standard to establish appropriate safety, health, and environmental practices and determine the applicability of regulatory limitations prior to use.* For specific hazard statements, see Sections [7](#), [16](#), [21](#), [35](#), and [38.1.1](#).

1.7 *This international standard was developed in accordance with internationally recognized principles on standardization established in the Decision on Principles for the Development of International Standards, Guides and Recommendations issued by the World Trade Organization Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) Committee.*

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 *ASTM Standards:*²

[D121 Terminology of Coal and Coke](#)

[D2013/D2013M Practice for Preparing Coal Samples for Analysis](#)

[D2234/D2234M Practice for Collection of a Gross Sample of Coal](#)

[D3302 Test Method for Total Moisture in Coal](#)

[D4621 Guide for Quality Management in an Organization That Samples or Tests Coal and Coke \(Withdrawn 2010\)](#)³

[D4702 Practice for Quality Management of Mechanical Coal Sampling Systems \(Withdrawn 2008\)](#)³

¹ This practice is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee [D05](#) on Coal and Coke and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee [D05.23](#) on Sampling.

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² For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, www.astm.org, or contact ASTM Customer Service at service@astm.org. For *Annual Book of ASTM Standards* volume information, refer to the standard's Document Summary page on the ASTM website.

³ The last approved version of this historical standard is referenced on www.astm.org.