



Designation: D7572 – 15 (Reapproved 2022)

Standard Guide for Recovery of Aqueous Cyanides by Extraction from Mine Rock and Soil¹

This standard is issued under the fixed designation D7572; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon (ε) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

1. Scope

1.1 This guide is applicable for the collection, extraction, and preservation of extracts from mine rock and soil samples for the analysis of cyanide in the extracts. Responsibilities of field sampling personnel and the laboratory are indicated.

1.2 The sampling, preservation, and extraction procedures described in this guide are recommended for the analysis of total cyanide, available cyanide, weak acid dissociable cyanide, and free cyanide by Test Methods [D2036](#), [D4282](#), [D4374](#), [D6888](#), [D6994](#), [D7237](#), and [D7284](#). The information supplied in this guide can also be applied to other analytical methods for cyanide, for example, US EPA Method 335.4.

1.3 The procedure options methods appear in the following order:

Procedure Option	Sections
Option A	11 and 12
Laboratory Processing of Field Preserved Samples	
Option B	13 and 14
Laboratory Processing of Moist Field Samples	

1.4 The values stated in SI units are to be regarded as standard. No other units of measurement are included in this standard.

1.5 *This standard does not purport to address all of the safety concerns, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this standard to establish appropriate safety, health, and environmental practices and determine the applicability of regulatory limitations prior to use.*

1.6 *This international standard was developed in accordance with internationally recognized principles on standardization established in the Decision on Principles for the Development of International Standards, Guides and Recommendations issued by the World Trade Organization Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) Committee.*

¹ This guide is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee [D19](#) on Water and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee [D19.06](#) on Methods for Analysis for Organic Substances in Water.

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2. Referenced Documents

2.1 ASTM Standards:²

- [D1129 Terminology Relating to Water](#)
- [D1193 Specification for Reagent Water](#)
- [D1293 Test Methods for pH of Water](#)
- [D2036 Test Methods for Cyanides in Water](#)
- [D3694 Practices for Preparation of Sample Containers and for Preservation of Organic Constituents](#)
- [D3856 Guide for Management Systems in Laboratories Engaged in Analysis of Water](#)
- [D4282 Test Method for Determination of Free Cyanide in Water and Wastewater by Microdiffusion](#)
- [D4374 Test Methods for Cyanides in Water—Automated Methods for Total Cyanide, Weak Acid Dissociable Cyanide, and Thiocyanate \(Withdrawn 2012\)³](#)
- [D4840 Guide for Sample Chain-of-Custody Procedures](#)
- [D4841 Practice for Estimation of Holding Time for Water Samples Containing Organic and Inorganic Constituents](#)
- [D5847 Practice for Writing Quality Control Specifications for Standard Test Methods for Water Analysis](#)
- [D6696 Guide for Understanding Cyanide Species](#)
- [D6888 Test Method for Available Cyanides with Ligand Displacement and Flow Injection Analysis \(FIA\) Utilizing Gas Diffusion Separation and Amperometric Detection](#)
- [D6994 Test Method for Determination of Metal Cyanide Complexes in Wastewater, Surface Water, Groundwater and Drinking Water Using Anion Exchange Chromatography with UV Detection](#)
- [D7237 Test Method for Free Cyanide and Aquatic Free Cyanide with Flow Injection Analysis \(FIA\) Utilizing Gas Diffusion Separation and Amperometric Detection](#)
- [D7284 Test Method for Total Cyanide in Water by Micro Distillation followed by Flow Injection Analysis with Gas Diffusion Separation and Amperometric Detection](#)
- [D7365 Practice for Sampling, Preservation and Mitigating Interferences in Water Samples for Analysis of Cyanide](#)

² For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, www.astm.org, or contact ASTM Customer Service at service@astm.org. For *Annual Book of ASTM Standards* volume information, refer to the standard's Document Summary page on the ASTM website.

³ The last approved version of this historical standard is referenced on www.astm.org.