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Standard Guide for Sensor Set Design and Irradiation for Reactor Surveillance¹

This standard is issued under the fixed designation E844; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon (ε) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

^{ε1} NOTE—Figures 1 and 2 were updated and editorial changes were made in September 2014.

^{ε2} NOTE—The title and Referenced Documents were updated in May 2017.

1. Scope

1.1 This guide covers the selection, design, irradiation, post-irradiation handling, and quality control of neutron dosimeters (sensors), thermal neutron shields, and capsules for reactor surveillance neutron dosimetry.

1.2 The values stated in SI units are to be regarded as standard. Values in parentheses are for information only.

1.3 *This standard does not purport to address all of the safety problems, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this standard to establish appropriate safety and health practices and determine the applicability of regulatory limitations prior to use.*

1.4 *This international standard was developed in accordance with internationally recognized principles on standardization established in the Decision on Principles for the Development of International Standards, Guides and Recommendations issued by the World Trade Organization Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) Committee.*

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 *ASTM Standards:*²

E170 Terminology Relating to Radiation Measurements and Dosimetry

E261 Practice for Determining Neutron Fluence, Fluence Rate, and Spectra by Radioactivation Techniques

E854 Test Method for Application and Analysis of Solid State Track Recorder (SSTR) Monitors for Reactor Surveillance

E910 Test Method for Application and Analysis of Helium Accumulation Fluence Monitors for Reactor Vessel Surveillance

E1005 Test Method for Application and Analysis of Radiometric Monitors for Reactor Vessel Surveillance

E1018 Guide for Application of ASTM Evaluated Cross Section Data File

E1214 Guide for Use of Melt Wire Temperature Monitors for Reactor Vessel Surveillance

E2005 Guide for Benchmark Testing of Reactor Dosimetry in Standard and Reference Neutron Fields

E2006 Guide for Benchmark Testing of Light Water Reactor Calculations

3. Terminology

3.1 *Definitions:*

3.1.1 *neutron dosimeter, sensor, monitor*—a substance irradiated in a neutron environment for the determination of neutron fluence rate, fluence, or spectrum, for example: radiometric monitor (RM), solid state track recorder (SSTR), helium accumulation fluence monitor (HAFM), damage monitor (DM), temperature monitor (TM).

3.1.2 *thermal neutron shield*—a substance (that is, cadmium, boron, gadolinium) that filters or absorbs thermal neutrons.

3.2 For definitions or other terms used in this guide, refer to Terminology **E170**.

4. Significance and Use

4.1 In neutron dosimetry, a fission or non-fission dosimeter, or combination of dosimeters, can be used for determining a fluence rate, fluence, or neutron spectrum in nuclear reactors. Each dosimeter is sensitive to a specific energy range, and, if desired, increased accuracy in a fluence-rate spectrum can be achieved by the use of several dosimeters each covering specific neutron energy ranges.

4.2 A wide variety of detector materials is used for various purposes. Many of these substances overlap in the energy of the neutrons which they will detect, but many different materials are used for a variety of reasons. These reasons include available analysis equipment, different cross sections for different fluence-rate levels and spectra, preferred chemical or physical properties, and, in the case of radiometric

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² For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, www.astm.org, or contact ASTM Customer Service at service@astm.org. For *Annual Book of ASTM Standards* volume information, refer to the standard's Document Summary page on the ASTM website.