



Standard Guide for Hydraulic Integrity of New, Repaired, or Reconstructed Aboveground Storage Tank Bottoms for Petroleum Service¹

This standard is issued under the fixed designation E 2256; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon (ϵ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

1. Scope

1.1 This guide is intended to provide the reader with a knowledge of construction examination procedures and current technologies that can be used to give an owner or operator of an aboveground storage tank (AST) in petroleum service, relevant information on the hydraulic integrity of a new, repaired, or reconstructed tank bottom prior to return to service. This guide does not pertain to horizontal ASTs, manufacture of tanks using UL 142, or to tanks constructed of concrete or other non-ferrous materials.

1.2 The adoption of the methods and technologies presented in this guide are not mandatory, rather they represent options that may be selected to identify the likelihood of product leaking through a new, repaired, or reconstructed tank bottom.

1.3 This guide is not intended to suggest or treat any technology in a preferential manner.

1.4 The person responsible for applying this guide should be a knowledgeable individual with experience in the design, inspection, construction, or combination thereof, of aboveground storage tanks for use in petroleum service, and should also be certified under the requirements of API 653 when use is related to tank bottom repair.

1.5 This guide is written in metric measure units (SI Units) in accordance with requirements of Practice E 621. English measure equivalents are in parentheses.

1.6 The applicability of this guide to the proposed tank configuration and service conditions should be established prior to use.

1.7 This guide complies with ASTM policy for development and subsequent use of a standard.

1.8 This guide is subject to revision at any time by the responsible technical committee and must be reviewed every five years and if not revised, either reapproved or withdrawn. Your comments are invited either for revision of this guide or for additional standards and should be addressed to ASTM International, 100 Barr Harbor Drive, W. Conshohocken, PA 19428.

1.9 This guide is not intended for use as a model code, ordinance or regulation.

1.10 *This standard does not purport to address all of the safety concerns, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this standard to establish appropriate safety and health practices and determine the applicability of regulatory requirements prior to use.*

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 ASTM Standards:

A 6 Specification for General Requirements for Rolled Steel Plate, Shapes, Sheet Piling, Bars for Structural Use²

A 20/A 20M Specification for General Requirements for Steel Plates for Pressure Vessels²

A 36/A 36M Specification for Carbon Structural Steel²

A 53/A 53M Specification for Pipe, Steel, Black and Hot-Dipped Zinc-Coated, Welded and Seamless³

A 106 Specification for Seamless Carbon Steel Pipe for High Temperature Service³

A 333/A 333M Specification for Seamless and Welded Steel Pipe for Low-Temperature Service³

D 3282 Classification of Soils and Soil-Aggregate Mixtures for Highway Construction Purposes⁴

E 165 Test Method for Liquid Penetrant Examination⁵

E 621 Practice for the Use of Metric (SI) Units in Building Design and Construction⁶

E 709 Guide for Magnetic Particle Examination⁵

E 1209 Test Method for Fluorescent Liquid Penetrant Examination Using the Water-Washable Process⁵

E 1219 Test Method for Fluorescent Liquid Penetrant Examination Using the Solvent-Removable Process⁵

E 1220 Test Method for Visible Liquid Penetrant Examination Using the Solvent-Removable Process⁵

2.2 Other Documents:

² Annual Book of ASTM Standards, Vol 01.04.

³ Annual Book of ASTM Standards, Vol 01.01.

⁴ Annual Book of ASTM Standards, Vol 04.08.

⁵ Annual Book of ASTM Standards, Vol 03.03.

⁶ Annual Book of ASTM Standards, Vol 04.11.

¹ This guide is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee E50 on Environmental Assessment and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee E50.01 on Storage Tanks.

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