



Designation: E2964 – 14<sup>ε1</sup>

## Standard Test Method for Measurement of the Normalized Insertion Loss of Doors<sup>1</sup>

This standard is issued under the fixed designation E2964; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon ( $\epsilon$ ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

<sup>ε1</sup> NOTE—Editorially corrected 6.3 in February 2017.

### INTRODUCTION

This test method is part of a set of standards for evaluating the sound-insulating properties of building elements and the sound isolation between spaces. It is designed to measure the field sound isolation performance of doors. Others in the set cover the airborne sound transmission loss of an isolated partition element in a controlled laboratory environment (Test Method E90), field measurements of the sound isolation between rooms in buildings (Test Method E336), the laboratory measurement of impact sound transmission through floors (Test Method E492), the measurement of impact sound transmission in buildings (Test Method E1007), the measurement of sound transmission through building facades and facade elements (Guide E966), and the measurement of sound transmission through a common plenum between two rooms (Test Method E1414).

### 1. Scope

1.1 The sound insulation properties of a door are measured in a laboratory as the sound transmission loss in accordance with Test Method E90. Using those data single number rating sound transmission class (STC) is assigned. In the field, the rooms on one or both sides of a partition containing a door are often either too small or too large and absorptive to allow the apparent transmission loss (ATL) of the partition-door assembly to be measured. Even if that is not the case, the result measured is the composite ATL of the partition including the door, and not that of the door itself. Test Method E336 actually states that it is impossible to measure the ATL of a portion of a partition such as a door according to the procedures of that standard. This test method provides a method of evaluating doors in such cases using a normalized insertion loss with a resulting single number rating door transmission class, DTC. This method is intended primarily for hinged personnel doors with latching mechanisms and is limited to door openings of area less than 6 m<sup>2</sup>. The flanking effects of surrounding structure are reduced compared to E336 but not completely eliminated. In a laboratory environment, the DTC is close to or equal to the STC of the door, but in the field results less than the laboratory STC should be expected.

1.2 The values stated in SI units are to be regarded as standard. No other units of measurement are included in this standard.

1.3 *This standard does not purport to address all of the safety concerns, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this standard to establish appropriate safety and health practices and determine the applicability of regulatory limitations prior to use.*

### 2. Referenced Documents

#### 2.1 ASTM Standards:<sup>2</sup>

- C634 Terminology Relating to Building and Environmental Acoustics
- E90 Test Method for Laboratory Measurement of Airborne Sound Transmission Loss of Building Partitions and Elements
- E336 Test Method for Measurement of Airborne Sound Attenuation between Rooms in Buildings
- E413 Classification for Rating Sound Insulation
- E492 Test Method for Laboratory Measurement of Impact Sound Transmission Through Floor-Ceiling Assemblies Using the Tapping Machine
- E966 Guide for Field Measurements of Airborne Sound Attenuation of Building Facades and Facade Elements
- E1007 Test Method for Field Measurement of Tapping

<sup>1</sup> This test method is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee E33 on Building and Environmental Acoustics and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee E33.03 on Sound Transmission.

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<sup>2</sup> For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, [www.astm.org](http://www.astm.org), or contact ASTM Customer Service at [service@astm.org](mailto:service@astm.org). For *Annual Book of ASTM Standards* volume information, refer to the standard's Document Summary page on the ASTM website.