



Designation: E111 – 17

Standard Test Method for Young's Modulus, Tangent Modulus, and Chord Modulus¹

This standard is issued under the fixed designation E111; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reappraisal. A superscript epsilon (ϵ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reappraisal.

This standard has been approved for use by agencies of the U.S. Department of Defense.

1. Scope*

1.1 This test method covers the determination of Young's modulus, tangent modulus, and chord modulus of structural materials, see Fig. 1. This test method is limited to materials in which and to temperatures and stresses at which creep is negligible compared to the strain produced immediately upon loading and to elastic behavior.

1.2 Because of experimental problems associated with the establishment of the origin of the stress-strain curve described in 8.1, the determination of the initial tangent modulus (that is, the slope of the stress-strain curve at the origin) and the secant modulus are outside the scope of this test method.

1.3 The values stated in SI units are to be regarded as standard. No other units of measurement are included in this standard.

1.4 *This standard does not purport to address all of the safety concerns, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this standard to establish appropriate safety, health, and environmental practices and determine the applicability of regulatory limitations prior to use.*

1.5 *This international standard was developed in accordance with internationally recognized principles on standardization established in the Decision on Principles for the Development of International Standards, Guides and Recommendations issued by the World Trade Organization Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) Committee.*

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 ASTM Standards:²

E6 Terminology Relating to Methods of Mechanical Testing
E8/E8M Test Methods for Tension Testing of Metallic Materials

E9 Test Methods of Compression Testing of Metallic Materials at Room Temperature
E21 Test Methods for Elevated Temperature Tension Tests of Metallic Materials
E83 Practice for Verification and Classification of Extensometer Systems
E177 Practice for Use of the Terms Precision and Bias in ASTM Test Methods
E1012 Practice for Verification of Testing Frame and Specimen Alignment Under Tensile and Compressive Axial Force Application

2.2 *General Considerations*—While certain portions of the standards and practices listed are applicable and should be referred to, the precision required in this test method is higher than that required in general testing.

3. Terminology

3.1 *Definitions*: Terms common to mechanical testing.

3.1.1 The definitions of mechanical testing terms that appear in Terminology E6 apply to this test method. These terms include initial tangent modulus, secant modulus, gauge length, yield strength, tensile strength, stress-strain diagram, and extensometer.

3.1.2 The terms accuracy, precision, and bias are used as defined in Practice E177.

3.1.3 In addition, the following common terms that appear in the Terminology E6 apply to this test method.

3.1.4 *chord modulus*—the slope of the chord drawn between any two specified points on the stress-strain curve below the elastic limit of the material.

3.1.5 *elastic limit* [FL^2], n —the greatest stress that a material is capable of sustaining without any permanent strain remaining upon complete release of the stress.

3.1.5.1 *Discussion*—Due to practical considerations in determining the elastic limit, measurements of strain using a small force, rather than zero force, are usually taken as the initial and final reference.

3.1.6 *indicated temperature*, n —the temperature indicated by a temperature measuring device using good pyrometric practice.

¹ This test method is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee E28 on Mechanical Testing and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee E28.04 on Uniaxial Testing.

Current edition approved July 15, 2017. Published September 2017. Originally approved in 1955. Last previous edition approved in 2010 as E111 – 04(2010). DOI: 10.1520/E0111-04R10

² For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, www.astm.org, or contact ASTM Customer Service at service@astm.org. For *Annual Book of ASTM Standards* volume information, refer to the standard's Document Summary page on the ASTM website.

*A Summary of Changes section appears at the end of this standard