



Designation: F589 – 17

Standard Consumer Safety Specification for Non-Powder Guns¹

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INTRODUCTION

This consumer safety specification is intended to address the primary causes of injuries involving non-powder guns and projectiles. Information concerning these injuries was obtained from data collected by the Consumer Product Safety Commission, hereinafter referred to as the Commission, consumer sounding boards, and the manufacturers' knowledge of the product and experience with consumer injuries.

The subcommittee regularly conducts comprehensive reviews from data provided by the Commission and has determined that carelessness, intentional misuse, or lack of adequate adult supervision, or a combination thereof, were factors in the shooting injuries examined.

To perform as intended, a non-powder gun requires a level of power which, if misused, can cause serious injury. This consumer safety specification is intended to reduce the hazards associated with non-powder gun use. This specification cannot control careless use or eliminate all hazards of misuse, but does provide for warnings of specific hazards and instructions for proper handling, use, and storage. Terminology is standardized in this specification, so that conforming products will be identified in the same manner, and critical dimensions are standardized to assure safe interchangeability of projectiles and propellants in all conforming non-powder guns. Product performance hazards are identified and requirements are established to minimize these hazards.

This consumer safety specification is written within the current state-of-the-art of non-powder gun technology. The intent is to revise this consumer safety specification whenever substantive information becomes available which justifies revising existing requirements or adding new requirements.

1. Scope

1.1 This consumer safety specification covers non-powder guns, commonly referred to as BB guns, air guns, and pellet guns, which propel a projectile by means of energy released by compressed air, compressed gas, mechanical spring action, or a combination thereof, and is to be used in conjunction with Specification F590.

1.2 Special-purpose match precision and adult guns, as defined in 3.1 and classified in 8.1 and 8.2, are exempt from the performance requirements for trigger mechanisms (see 4.3), safety mechanisms (see 4.4), and drop tests (see 4.5).

1.3 Special-purpose training guns, as defined in 3.1 and classified in 8.3, are exempt from the performance requirements for the safety mechanism (see 4.4).

1.4 *Limitations*—This consumer safety specification does not cover the following categories of gun products: cl custom-made non-powder guns (see 3.1.2.6); or replica guns (see 3.1.2.15); tranquilizer dart guns; toy products such as rubber-band guns, cork guns, pop guns, rubber-tip dart guns, or pea and bean shooters; other recreational-type guns such as blow guns, spear guns, catapult guns (also identified as sling shots), bows, crossbows, paintball markers, air soft or soft air guns, or carbide guns; nonrecreational guns such as those used by law enforcement, scientific, or military agencies; nor industrial and consumer tools such as paintball guns, staple guns, or conduit guns.

1.5 The values stated in inch-pound units are to be regarded as the standard; the SI units in parentheses are provided for information only.

1.6 The following precautionary caveat pertains only to the test method portion, Section 9, of this specification: *This standard does not purport to address all of the safety concerns, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this standard to establish appropriate safety, health and*

¹ This specification is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee F15 on Consumer Products and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee F15.06 on Safety Standards for Non-Powder Gun Products.

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