



Designation: G 154 – 00a^{€1}

Standard Practice for Operating Fluorescent Light Apparatus for UV Exposure of Nonmetallic Materials¹

This standard is issued under the fixed designation G 154; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon (€) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

€¹ NOTE—Table X2.2 was added editorially in August 2001.

1. Scope

1.1 This practice covers the basic principles and operating procedures for using fluorescent UV light, and water apparatus intended to reproduce the weathering effects that occur when materials are exposed to sunlight (either direct or through window glass) and moisture as rain or dew in actual usage. This practice is limited to the procedures for obtaining, measuring, and controlling conditions of exposure. A number of exposure procedures are listed in an appendix; however, this practice does not specify the exposure conditions best suited for the material to be tested.

NOTE 1—Practice G 151 describes performance criteria for all exposure devices that use laboratory light sources. This practice replaces Practice G 53, which describes very specific designs for devices used for fluorescent UV exposures. The apparatus described in Practice G 53 is covered by this practice.

1.2 Test specimens are exposed to fluorescent UV light under controlled environmental conditions. Different types of fluorescent UV light sources are described.

1.3 Specimen preparation and evaluation of the results are covered in ASTM methods or specifications for specific materials. General guidance is given in Practice G 151 and ISO 4892-1. More specific information about methods for determining the change in properties after exposure and reporting these results is described in ISO 4582.

1.4 The values stated in SI units are to be regarded as the standard.

1.5 *This standard does not purport to address all of the safety concerns, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this standard to establish appropriate safety and health practices and determine the applicability of regulatory limitations prior to use.*

¹ This practice is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee G3 on Weathering and Durability and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee G03.03 on Simulated and Controlled Exposure Tests.

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1.6 This standard is technically similar to ISO 4892-3 and ISO DIS 11507.

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 ASTM Standards:

D 3980 Practice for Interlaboratory Testing of Paint and Related Materials²

E 691 Practice for Conducting an Interlaboratory Study to Determine the Precision of a Test Method³

G 53 Practice for Operating Light- and Water-Exposure Apparatus (Fluorescent UV-Condensation Type) for Exposure of Nonmetallic Materials⁴

G 113 Terminology Relating to Natural and Artificial Weathering Tests for Nonmetallic Materials⁵

G 151 Practice for Exposing Nonmetallic Materials in Accelerated Test Devices That Use Laboratory Light Sources⁵

2.2 CIE Standard:

CIE-Publ. No. 85: Recommendations for the Integrated Irradiance and the Spectral Distribution of Simulated Solar Radiation for Testing Purposes⁶

2.3 ISO Standards:

ISO 4582, Plastics—Determination of the Changes of Colour and Variations in Properties After Exposure to Daylight Under Glass, Natural Weathering or Artificial Light⁷

ISO 4892-1, Plastics—Methods of Exposure to Laboratory Light Sources, Part 1, Guidance⁷

ISO 4892-3, Plastics—Methods of Exposure to Laboratory Light Sources, Part 3, Fluorescent UV lamps⁷

² Discontinued 1998. See 1998 *Annual Book of ASTM Standards*, Vol 06.01.

³ *Annual Book of ASTM Standards*, Vol 14.02.

⁴ Discontinued and replaced by G 154—See 1999 *Annual Book of ASTM Standards*, Vol 14.04.

⁵ *Annual Book of ASTM Standards*, Vol 14.04.

⁶ Available from Secretary, U.S. National Committee, CIE, National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST), Gaithersburg, MD 20899.

⁷ Available from American National Standards Institute, 11 W. 42nd St., 13th Floor, New York, NY 10036.